

For the Patient: **LKCMLD**

Other Names: Treatment of Chronic Myeloid Leukemia (CML) Using Dasatinib (SPRYCEL[®])

LK = LeuKemia (tumour group)
CML = Chronic Myeloid Leukemia
D = Dasatinib

ABOUT THIS MEDICATION

What is this drug used for?

- Dasatinib (da-sah-ti-nib) is used to treat chronic myeloid leukemia (CML) and Philadelphia chromosome-positive (Ph+) acute lymphoblastic leukemia (ALL).

How does this drug work?

- Dasatinib interferes with certain proteins (called tyrosine kinases) that make the growth of cancer cells out of control. Dasatinib reduces the growth of cancer cells in the bone marrow and allows the growth of normal cells (red blood cells, white blood cells, platelets).

INTENDED BENEFITS

- Dasatinib may stop or slow down the growth of cancer cells in your body. This may improve your symptoms and delay or prevent new symptoms from developing.
- It may take several weeks of treatment before your doctor can judge if dasatinib is helping.

TREATMENT SUMMARY

How is this drug given?

- Dasatinib is a tablet that you take by mouth.
- You will take dasatinib once daily, or as directed by your doctor.
- Do not chew or crush dasatinib tablets. Swallow whole.
- You may take dasatinib with or without food.
- Avoid grapefruit and grapefruit juice and pomegranate juice while taking dasatinib, as these may increase the blood levels of dasatinib and lead to more side effects.

What will happen when I get my drug?

- Blood and bone marrow tests will be done before you start dasatinib and periodically throughout your treatment. This is to make sure the medication is working for you. The dose and timing of dasatinib may be changed based on your blood counts and/or other side effects. The doctor will review the results of the blood and bone marrow tests and meet with you when needed.

SIDE EFFECTS AND WHAT TO DO ABOUT THEM

The doctor will review the risks of dasatinib and possible side effects with you, before starting treatment. If you haven't already received a copy, please ask for "*Information for the Patient: Dasatinib*". It is also located on our website at:

www.bccancer.bc.ca/HPI/DrugDatabase/DrugIndexPt/dasatinib

The pharmacists at the BC Cancer Agency are also available to answer your drug-related questions.

Medication Interactions

Some drugs may **interact** with dasatinib and you may need extra blood tests or your doses may need to be changed. See "*Information for the Patient: Dasatinib*".